AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the

application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

Claim 1. (currently amended): A magnetic recording medium having a nonmagnetic

substrate on which is provided at least a softlysoft magnetic under-film, an orientation control

film that controls an orientation of a film directly above, a perpendicular magnetic recording film

having an axis of easy magnetization oriented to be mainly perpendicular to the substrate, and a

protective film, wherein the orientation control film has a material composition forming a C11_b

structure.

Claim 2. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim

1, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film should include includes one, two or

more selected from at least Al, Ag, Au, Cu, Ge, Hf, Ni, Si, Ti, Zn and Zr.

Claim 3. (currently amended):

The magnetic recording medium according to claim

1, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film be is a CuHf, CuTi, or CuZr alloy.

Claim 4. (currently amended):

The magnetic recording medium according to claim

2, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film be a CuHf, CuTi, or CuZr alloy.

Claim 5. (currently amended):

The magnetic recording medium according to claim

1, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film be a GeW or GeMo alloy.

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Claim 6. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 2, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film beis a GeW or GeMo alloy.

Claim 7. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 1, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film beis a SiMo, SiW, or SiRe alloy.

Claim 8. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 2, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film beis a SiMo, SiW, or SiRe alloy.

Claim 9. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 1, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film beis a ZnHf or ZnTi alloy.

Claim 10. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 2, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film beis a ZnHf or ZnTi alloy.

Claim 11. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 1, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film beis a NiTa alloy.

Claim 12. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 2, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film beis a NiTa alloy.

Claim 13. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 1, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film should have has a thickness of not less than 0.5 nm and not more than 20 nm.

Claim 14. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 2, wherein it is desirable that the orientation control film should have has a thickness of not less than 0.5 nm and not more than 20 nm.

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Claim 15. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 1, wherein it is desirable that the perpendicular magnetic recording film beis formed of a material that includes at least Cr and Pt.

Claim 16. (currently amended): The magnetic recording medium according to claim 2, wherein it is desirable that the perpendicular magnetic recording film beis formed of a material that includes at least Cr and Pt.

Claim 17. (currently amended): A method of manufacturing the magnetic recording medium according to claim 1, comprising carrying out, in order, at least a step of forming a softsoftly magnetic under-film on a nonmagnetic substrate, a step of forming an orientation control film that controls an orientation of a film directly above, a step of forming a perpendicular magnetic recording film having an axis of easy magnetization oriented to be mainly perpendicular to the substrate, and a step of forming a protective film.

Claim 18. (currently amended): A method of manufacturing the magnetic recording medium according to claim 2, comprising carrying out, in order, at least a step of forming a softsoftly magnetic under-film on a nonmagnetic substrate, a step of forming an orientation control film that controls an orientation of a film directly above, a step of forming a perpendicular magnetic recording film having an axis of easy magnetization oriented to be mainly perpendicular to the substrate, and a step of forming a protective film.

Claim 19. (original): A magnetic recording and reproduction apparatus comprising the magnetic recording media according to claim 1 and a magnetic head that records and reproduces

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information on the magnetic recording medium, wherein the magnetic head is a magnetic

monopole head.

Claim 20. (original): A magnetic recording and reproduction apparatus comprising the

magnetic recording media according to claim 2 and a magnetic head that records and reproduces

information on the magnetic recording medium, wherein the magnetic head is a magnetic

monopole head.

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